Basic Information

Exercício online
Clique aqui

Lista de verbos traduzida

Lista de verbos

Irregular Verb List

Is / Are / Am

Present	Past	Participle
* Be	Was / Were	Been
Become	Became	Become
Begin	Began	Begun
Blow	Blew	Blown
* Break	Broke	Broken
Bring	Brought	Brought
* Build	Built	Built
* Buy	Bought	Bought
Catch	Caught	Caught
Choose	Chose	Chosen
* Come	Came	Come
Cut	Cut	Cut
Deal	Dealt	Dealt
* Do / does	Did	Done
* Drink	Drank	Drunk
* Drive	Drove	Driven
* Eat	Ate	Eaten
Fall	Fell	Fallen
Feed	Fed	Fed
Feel	Felt	Felt
Fight	Fought	Fought
* Find	Found	Found
Fly	Flew	Flown
Forbid	Forbade	Forbidden
Forget	Forgot	Forgotten
Freeze	Froze	Frozen
* Get	Got	Gotten
* Give	Gave	Given
* Go / goes	Went	Gone
Grow	Grew	Grown
* Have / has	Had	Had
Hear	Heard	Heard
Hide	Hid	Hidden
Hold	Held	Held
Hurt	Hurt	Hurt
Keep	Kept	Kept
* Know	Knew	Known

Present	Past	Participle
Lead	Led	Led
* Leave	Left	Left
Let	Let	Let
Lose	Lost	Lost
* Make	Made	Made
* Meet	Met	Met
* Pay	Paid	Paid
Put	Put	Put
Quit	Quit	Quit
* Read	Read	Read
Ride	Rode	Ridden
* Run	Ran	Run
* Say	Said	Said
* See	Saw	Seen
* Sell	Sold	Sold
* Send	Sent	Sent
Shake	Shook	Shaken
Shine	Shone	Shone
Sing	Sang	Sung
* Sit	Sat	Sat
* Sleep	Slept	Slept
* Speak	Spoke	Spoken
* Spend	Spent	Spent
Stand	Stood	Stood
Steal	Stole	Stolen
Sweat	Sweat/ed	Sweat/ed
Swim	Swam	Swum
* Take	Took	Taken
Teach	Taught	Taught
* Tell	Told	Told
* Think	Thought	Thought
Throw	Threw	Thrown
Understand	Understood	Understood
Wake	Woke	Woken
Wear	Wore	Worn
Win	Won	Won
* Write	Wrote	Written

* Most important

Can | Could

VERBOS IRREGULARES: particípio com sufixo "EN"

PRESENT	PAST	PARTICIPLE
BE	WAS / WERE	BEEN
BREAK	BROKE	BROKEN
CHOOSE	CHOSE	CHOSEN
*** DRIVE**	**DROVE**	**DRIVEN**
EAT	ATE	EATEN
FALL	FELL	FALLEN
FORBID	FORBADE	FORBIDDEN
FORGET	FORGOT	FORGOTTEN
FREEZE	FROZE	FROZEN
GET	GOT	GOTTEN
GIVE	GAVE	GIVEN
*** HIDE**	**HID**	**HIDDEN**
*** RIDE**	**RODE**	**RIDDEN**
SEE	SAW	SEEN
SHAKE	SHOOK	SHAKEN
SPEAK	SPOKE	SPOKEN
STEAL	STOLE	STOLEN
TAKE	TOOK	TAKEN
WAKE	WOKE	WOKEN
*** WRITE**	**WROTE**	**WRITTEN**

VERBOS IRREGULARES: passado e particípio com sufixo "UGHT"

PRESENT	PAST	PARTICIPLE
BRING	BROUGHT	BROUGHT
BUY	BOUGHT	BOUGHT
CATCH	CAUGHT	CAUGHT
FIGHT	FOUGHT	FOUGHT
TEACH	TAUGHT	TAUGHT
THINK	THOUGHT	THOUGHT

VERBOS IRREGULARES: passado “AN”, “AM” particípio com sufixo “UN”, “UM”

PRESENT	PAST	PARTICIPLE
BEGIN	BEGAN	BEGUN
DRINK	DRANK	DRUNK
RUN	RAN	RUN
SING	SANG	SUNG
SWIM	SWAM	SWUM

VERBOS IRREGULARES: passado “EW” particípio com sufixo “OWN”

PRESENT	PAST	PARTICIPLE
BLOW	BLEW	BLOWN
FLY	FLEW	FLOWN
GROW	GREW	GROWN
KNOW	KNEW	KNOWN
THROW	THREW	THROWN

VERBOS IRREGULARES: passado e particípio com “T”

PRESENT	PAST	PARTICIPLE
KEEP	KEPT	KEPT
SLEEP	SLEPT	SLEPT

VERBOS IRREGULARES: passado e particípio com “T”

PRESENT	PAST	PARTICIPLE
BUILD	BUILT	BUILT
SEND	SENT	SENT
SPEND	SPENT	SPENT

VERBOS IRREGULARES: mesma conjugação passado e partícipio

PRESENT	PAST	PARTICIPLE
COST	COST	COST
CUT	CUT	CUT
HIT	HIT	HIT
HURT	HURT	HURT
LET	LET	LET
PUT	PUT	PUT
QUIT	QUIT	QUIT
READ	READ	READ
SET	SET	SET
SPREAD	SPREAD	SPREAD

VERBOS REGULARES

Affect
Agree # ?
Answer
Appear # ?
Arrange x2
Arrive # ?
Ask x2
Attack
Bake
Believe
Belong
Borrow = Lend
Bother = ?
Call x2
Cancel
Carry

Cause
Celebrate
Clean
Clear x2
Climb x2
Close x2 #= ?
Compare
Compete
Complete
Contain
Continue
Cook x2
Correct
Cough
Count
Crash

Create
Cross
Change
Chat
Check x2
Damage
Dance
Date x3
Decide
Deliver
Depend
Describe
Design
Destroy
Decrease # ?
Die = ?

VERBOS REGULARES

Disagree # ?
Discover
Discuss
Disturb = ?
Dress
Dry # ?
Eliminate
End
Enjoy # Join
Entertain
Excuse
Exercise
Exhibit
Expect
Express
Fear
Fill
Film
Fish x2
Fix
Follow
Fry
Happen
Hate
Help
Hope
Identify
Ignore
Imagine
Improve = ?
Increase # ?
Interview
Introduce x2
Invite
Join # Enjoy
Jump
Knock
Label x2
Land # take off
Last x2
Learn
Link
List

Listen
Live x2
Look x2
Love
Manage = ?
Measure
Mention
Miss x2
Move x2
Name x2
Need
Offer
Open
Order x2 = ?
Organize
Pack x2
Paint
Park x2
Participate
Pick
Plan
Play x3
Please x2
Practice
Predict
Prefer
Present x2
Program
Protect
Provide
Purchase = ?
Push # ?
Rain
Receive
Recommend
Relate
Release
Remember
Repair = ?
Repeat
Resist
Rest x2
Return

Review
Sail
Save x2
Share
Shop x2
Shout = ?
Skate
Ski (#Sky)
Slow # ?
Sneeze
Snow
Solve
Spell x2
Start = ?
Step
Stress x2
Study
Substitute
Suggest
Surprise
Talk = ?
Taste
Thank
Tie x2
Touch
Travel = ?
Trip x2
Try
Turn
Underline
Use
Vary
Wait
Want = ?
Warm = ?
Warn
Wash
Watch x2
Water x2
Welcome
Wish = ?
Work x2
Worry

Verb Tenses

SIMPLE PRESENT	**PRESENT CONTINUOUS**	**SIMPLE FUTURE**
I play every day.	I am playing now.	I will play tomorrow.
SIMPLE PAST	**Past Continuous**	**Future Continuous**
I played yesterday.	I was playing yesterday.	I will be playing tomorrow.
PRESENT PERFECT	**Past Perfect**	**Future Perfect**
I have played football.	I had played football.	I will have played football.
Present Perfect Continuous	**Past Perfect Continuous**	**Future Perfect Continuous**
I have been playing football.	I had been playing football.	I will have been playing football.

Write the main characteristics of the verb tenses below:

1) *I play* ⇨
2) *I am playing* ⇨
3) *I will play* ⇨
4) *I played* ⇨
5) *I have played* ⇨

1) SIMPLE PRESENT

- *I play every day.*
- *He plays every day.*

- **Frequent; habitual**
- **I, They, we, you** → **NO ~~"S"~~** (e.g. I play; THEY drive)
- **He, she, it** → verb + **"S"** (e.g. HE plays; SHE drives)
  - **do – does | go – goes | have – has**

***2)* PRESENT CONTINUOUS (PRESENT PROGRESSIVE)**

- *I am playing football now.*
- *He is playing football now.*

- **Action; right now**
- Verb to be + verb ing
- He is playing; They are driving; I am breaking

3) SIMPLE FUTURE

- *I will help you study English.*
- *They are going to help you study English.*

- **Will** (WRITING)
  1. Not planned → distant future
  2. Decisions made now, spontaneous decisions
  3. Predictions based on opinion
     - I will play / eat / drive / drink
     - I **won't** play / eat / drive / drink
     - Will you play / eat / drive / drink?
- **Going to** (SPEAKING)
  1. Already planned → near future
  2. Predictions based on evidence
     - I'm **gonna** play (informal)
     - I am going to play / eat / drive / drink
     - Are you going to play / eat / drive / drink?

WH questions:

Exercise (click here)

Why – por que? # Because – porque!
- Why are you here?
- Why do you study English?

When – quando
- When is the class?
  When do you play football?

Where – onde
- Where are you?
- Where is he?

How – como; quão; quanto
- How are you? / How is she?

What - o quê; qual
- What are you doing?
- What is your name?

Which – qual
- Which is your pencil?
- Which is your car?

Who – quem
- Who are you?
- Who is he?

4) SIMPLE PAST

- *I played football yesterday.*
- *They played football yesterday.*

- Regular past ("ed")
- Second column (irregular verb list)

Participle

- 3rd Column.
- Terminação "do" (quebrado; dançado; nadado; feito)
- Used with Present Perfect (have / has + participle)
- Can also be an adjective – same as in Portuguese

Auxiliaries (question and negative)

DO | DOES – DID | DONE

- *They play football.*
- *Do they play football?*
- *They don't play football!*
  - *Don't = do not*

- *They work frequently.*
- *Do they work frequently?*
- *They don't work frequently!*

- *He plays football.*
- *Does he play football?*
- *He doesn't play football!*

- *He played football.*
- *Did he play football?*
- *He didn't play football!*

WHAT DO *(auxiliary)* YOU DO *(verb)*?

What do you play / see / eat?

BE | IS | ARE | AM – WAS | WERE – BEEN

- *They are playing football.*
- *Are they playing football?*
- *They aren't playing football.*
  - *Aren't = are + not*

- *They are tall.*
- *Are they tall?*
- *They aren't tall.*

- *He is playing football.*
- *Is he playing football?*
- *He isn't playing football!*

- *He was playing football.*
- *Was he playing football?*
- *He wasn't playing football.*

Who are (auxiliary) you?

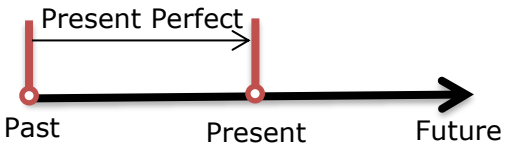
What are you playing / drinking / eating

PRESENT PERFECT

- *I have played football.*
- *He has played football.*

1. **Link with the past and the present → recent past.**
   Happens in the past and affects the present.

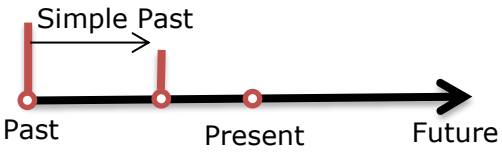
2. **No definite time, place, any kind of specification.**
   - Have / has + participle (3rd column).
   - Signal words → just x2, already, yet, still, since, ever, so far x2.
   - **HAVE YOU EVER** eaten Thai food? (NO information).
   - Have and has are the auxiliaries (no translation to Portuguese):
     - HAVE you_____? - No I **HAVEN'T**.
   - Have is not translated, just as in DO when it's an auxiliary.



SIMPLE PAST

- *I played football yesterday.*
- *They played football yesterday.*

1. **NO link with the past and the present.**
   Happens in the past and DOESN'T affect the present.
2. **Definite time, specific situation.**
   - Regular past ("ed").
   - Second column (irregular verb list).
   - Signal words → 2 years, ago, yesterday, last night, 7am.



1. **Choose the correct answer.**

a) Our visitors_____ (arrived / have arrived).
They're sitting in the garden waiting for you.

b) His sister_____ (ran / has run) away from home in 2001,
but she came back two days later.

c) I _____ (lost / have lost) my bank card.
I can't find it anywhere, I need to call the bank.

2) **No definite time / place / or any kind of specification.**

a) Have you been to Paris? (Present Perfect)
Yes, I _____.
When did you go to Paris? (Simple Past)
I went last month on the 7th.

b) Have you eaten Japanese food? (Verb Tense?)
Yes, I _____.
Where did you eat Japanese food? (Verb Tense?)
In a restaurant next to your house.